PF AuBI, 7 décembre 2022, Clermont-Ferrand

Atelier Biosphère

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Institut Français de Bioinformatique - IFB
CNRS UAR3601 & PRABI-AMSB, LYON, FRANCE

Agenda

7 décembre 2022, 9h00-13h00

Ateliers Biosphère

- Introduction
- Créer son compte
- Déployer une app
- Se connecter à sa VM
- Modifier l'environnement
  - ★ python, conda, pip
  - ★ docker
- Déployer son propre environnement
  - ★ avec un conteneur : Rstudio, RShiny et Jupyter
  - ★ avec un dépôt git : R Shiny
  - ★ Avec un dépôt git (install/deploy)
- Préparer son environnement Rstudio et Jupyter
- Outils de développement : git, VScode

IFB
INSTITUT FRANÇAIS DE BIOINFORMATIQUE

Institut Français de Bioinformatique

- 36 plateformes and teams, 1 coordinating hub
- Missions
  - Provide **core infrastructure of bioinformatics services** to the French science community
  - Provide **training** in bioinformatics for **life scientists and bioinformaticians**
  - Provide **support to communities in biology, health, agronomy and environment** research programs, and an access to **high-level expertise and mutualized competences**
  - **Develop a strategic vision** to maintain French research at the highest level of expertise in the analysis of biological data
  - Be a **lever to ambitious national research projects** in the life sciences and their applications
  - Ensure the **international representation of the French bioinformatics community**



Infrastructure Cloud de l'IFB

Une infrastructure informatique pour déployer des environnements bioinformatiques dans des machines virtuelles et conteneurs pour le traitement des données biologiques.

- Un **portail unifié Biosphère** pour déployer tous les environnements bioinformatiques sur tous les clouds.
- Des **environnement de traitement pré-définis,** prêts à être **déployés en un clic** depuis le **catalogue RAINBio**
- Un **compte unique** pour **tous les clouds,** avec les **identifiants officiels** des utilisateurs dans leur organisme (fédération d'identités)
- **8 sites cloud** avec plus de 10 000 vCPU et 40 To RAM, ressources à large mémoire, haute fréquence CPU et grand nombre de coeurs par CPU.
- Haute-disponibilité avec les différents sites utilisables de la même façon.
- Accès aux bases de données publiques de référence**.**





Assistance Biosphère

Doc en ligne

- https://ifb-elixirfr.github.io/biosphere/

Adresse mail support

- biosphere-support@genouest.org

Vos PFs

- Etat du Système

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Biosphère

IFB Cloud Federation for Life Science

Main
Sign in
Deploy VM
Connect to VM
Transfer Data

Enseignants/Formateurs
Appui aux projets

Les Ateliers Biosphère

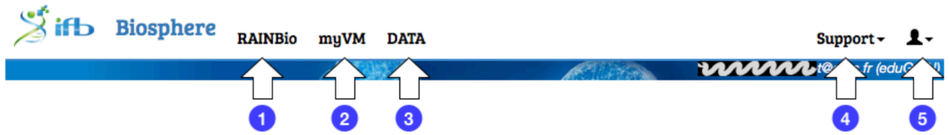
Biosphere portal

Welcome to Biosphere - IFB Clouds Federation for Life Science

French Institute of Bioinformatics - IFB is providing cloud services to analyze life science data. These services rely on a federation of clouds - **Biosphere** - built on interconnected IT infrastructures of some IFB's platforms,

Biosphere provides multi-cloud deployments to increase the availability of cloud resources, to propose larger CPU resources or different hardwares (GPU, big memory, high-frequency CPU), or to use different data sources. Biosphere is used for scientific production in the life sciences, developments, and to support events like scientific training and schools, university courses, hackathons or workshops.

The Biosphere portal provides different high-level cloud interfaces to analyze your data:

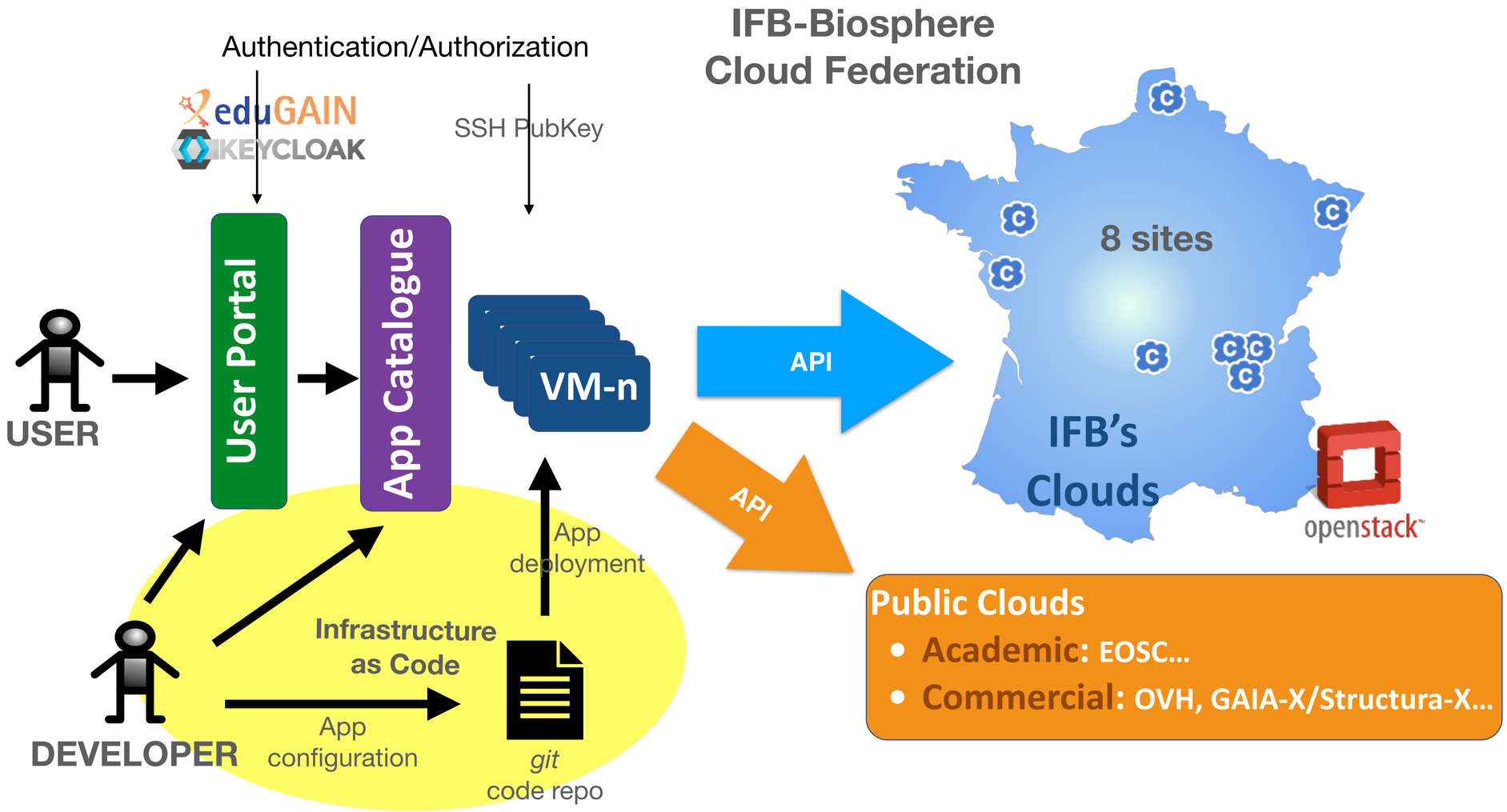


- [1] The RAINBio catalogue to select the bioinformatics cloud appliances, useful for your analysis,
- [2] An operating center (tab myVM) to manage your cloud deployments with single virtual machines (VM) or complex applications with multiple VM,
- [3] A data center where you will find common public data available in the clouds.

To use the clouds of IFB-Biosphere, you need to ask for an account, and get membership of an active group (see `Signing in`). Then, you will need to set up your personnal parameters [5]. And finally, you are ready to launch your virtual machines (VM) from the RAINBio catalogue.

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Architecture Clouds Biosphère



Se connecter au cloud Biosphère

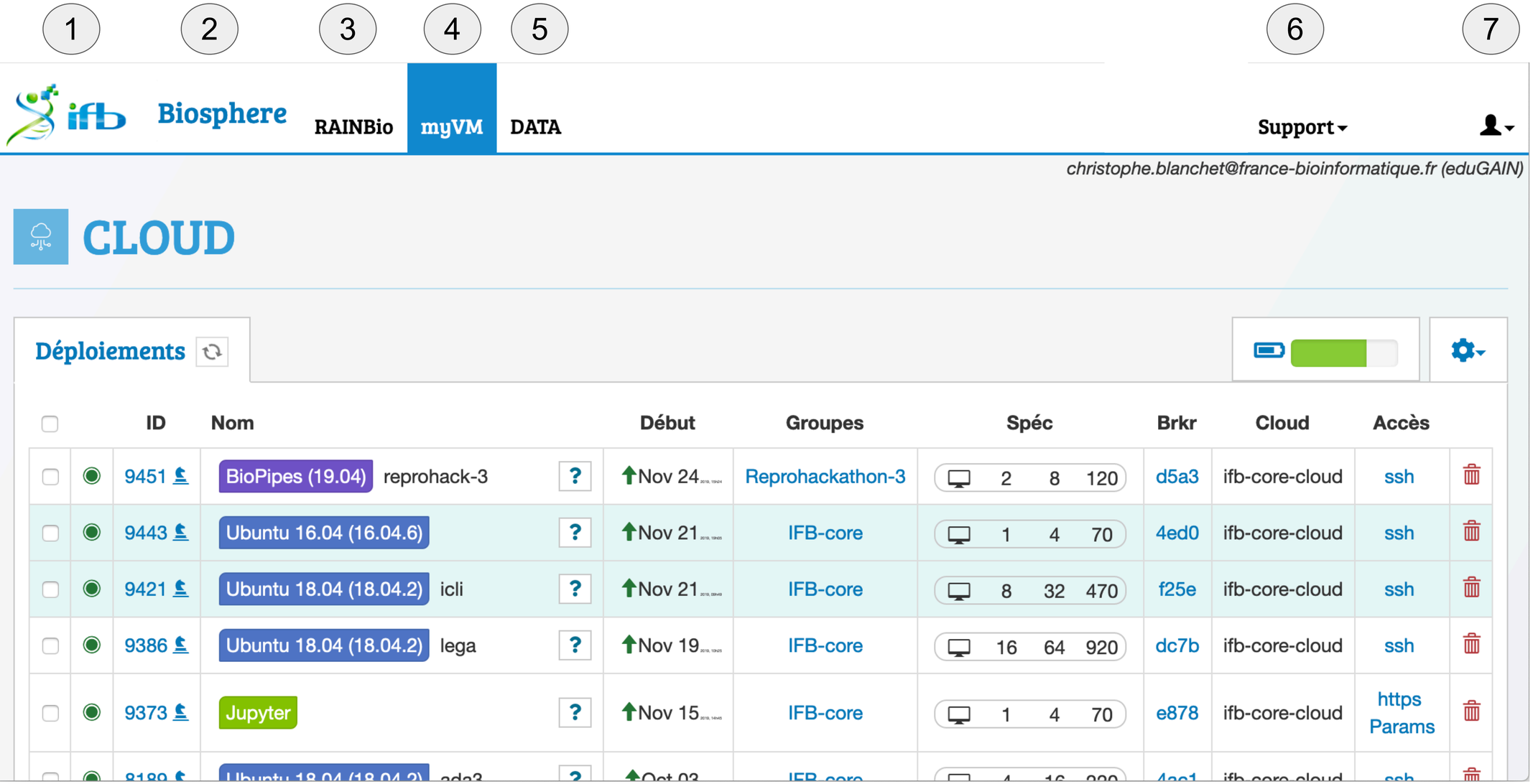
1. S'identifier avec son identifiant de son organisme, université…
2. Choisir son unité d'affiliation, un projet ou une formation



Rechercher le groupe « Atelier Biosphère »



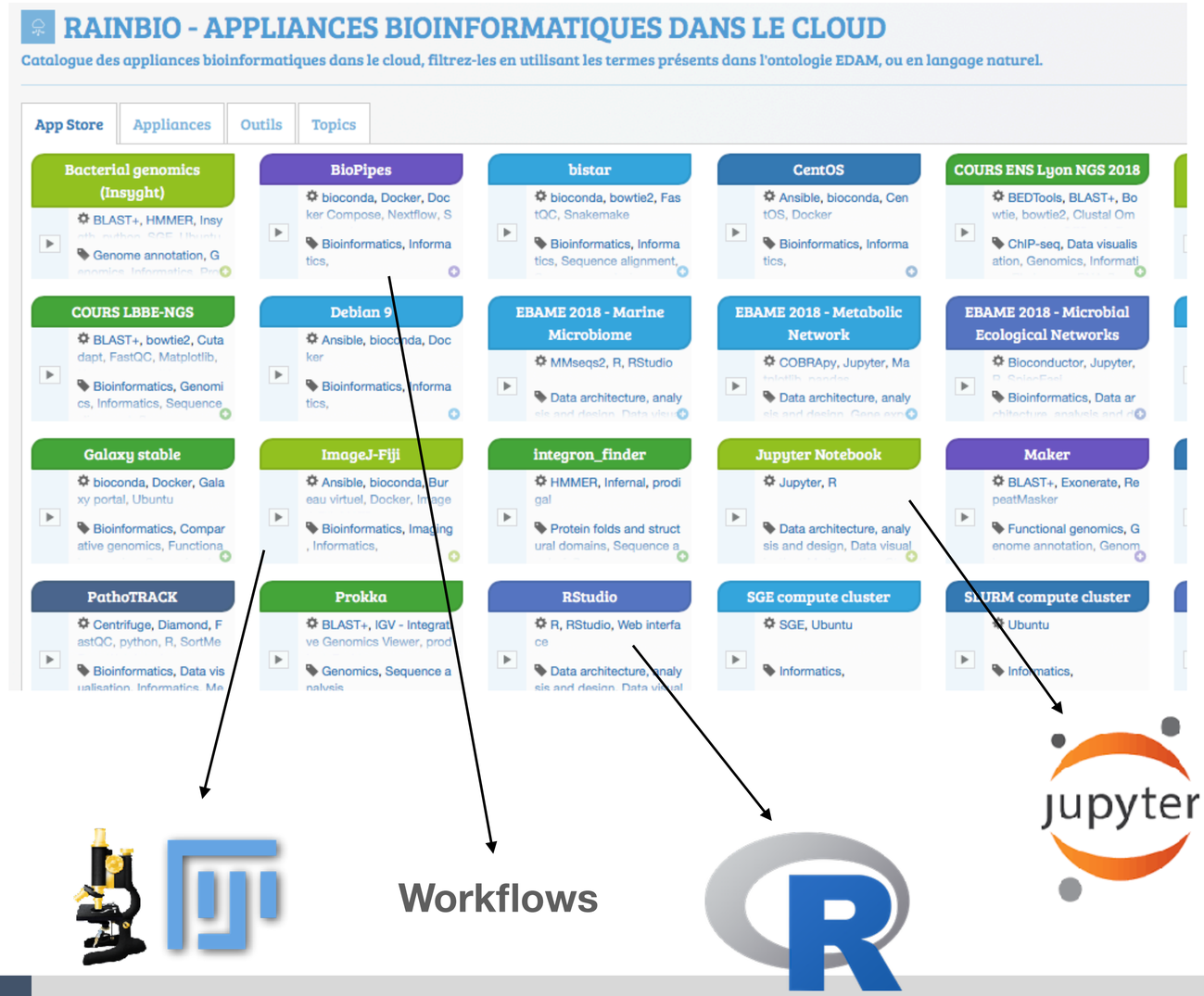
Portail Multi-Cloud



1. Site IFB
2. Accueil Biosphère
3. Catalogue des appliances
4. Tableau de bord
5. Données
6. Informations utiles
7. Paramètres utilisateur

RAINBio - Catalogue des Apps Bioinformatiques

- Appliances, des environnements prêts-à-l'emploi
  - Déploiement en 1 clic
  - 1 à N machines virtuelles, multi-cloud
  - Interfaces usuelles: SSH, HTTP, Desktop
  - Définie par les développeurs
  - Adaptables par les utilisateurs
- Apps de base
  - Outils génériques : linux, workflows, Rstudio/Shiny, Jupyter…
- Apps thématiques
  - Génomique (ChIP-seq, RNA-Seq…), annotation de génome, génomique comparative, bioimagerie, chemins métaboliques, écologie microbienne, métagénomique, transcriptomique…



IFB Cloud - Apps de base

- **Ubuntu/Debian, CentOS/RockyLinux**
  - ★ Docker +Compose, Ansible(roles), Bioconda
  - ★ Desktop (XFCE)
- **BioPipes**
  - ★ Nextflow, SnakeMake, CWLtool, Conda + Bioconda, Docker + Compose
- **R, Rstudio, Shiny**
  - ★ stacks tidyverse, verse, ML/cuda, geospatial…
- **Jupyter Notebook**
  - ★ kernels Python, R, Julia
  - ★ stacks notebook, R, scipy, datascience, tensor flow…
- **Bioimage**
  - ★ ImageJ-Fiji, Icy
  - ★ connecteur OMERO
- **Cytoscape**
  - ★ connecteurs NDexBio, PSICQUIC
- **Clusters** SGE, Slurm…

Maintenues par IFB-core

Infrastructure as Code

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps

App Rstudio



Appliance RStudio Server

LANCER

Exporter en md

Description

IFB-Biosphere appliance for statistical computing provides the **R software environment** through the **RStudio IDE**. RStudio is an integrated development environment (IDE) for R.

This cloud appliance deploys your own instance of the Rstudio Server. You have access via a web browser to the remote installation of R with usual packages for bioinformatics analysis. It includes a console, syntax-highlighting editor that supports direct code execution, as well as tools for plotting, history, debugging and workspace management.

This Rstudio app is based on the Rocker Docker Stacks (see details).

By default the Biosphere Rstudio server is launched with the stack `rocker/tidyverse` and the latest R version (v4.n.n, see the latest release there).

You can modify the used stack and the R version with an advanced deployment in Biosphere portal (menu `Run > Advanced configuration`): just input your desired value in the field `rocker_stack`. For example, to launch the R-tidyverse v4.0.5 environnement, input `tidyverse:4.0.5` in the field `rocker_stack` of the advanced deployment form. You can also run the latest **R-devel** release with the value `tidyverse:devel`.

1. Main Rocker stacks are:
    - `rstudio`: Base rstudio server (Builds on debian:stable)
    - `tidyverse`: Adds tidyverse & devtools
    - `verse`: Adds tex & publishing-related packages
2. Rocker stacks accept a version tag specifying which version of R is desired, e.g. `rocker/tidyverse:4.0.5` for R-tidyverse 4.0.5.
3. Rocker stacks can be deployed with the latest `devel` release, e.g. `rocker/tidyverse:devel`.

See a detailed list of available Rstudio stacks and the available R versions, for example for the `tidyverse` stack, there.

You can also **customize the R/Rstudio environment** in the virtual machine directly through the web interface with:

- the R console to install other R packages (from CRAN, git repositories or bioconductor)
- the system terminal (with sudo) to install the required dependencies (apt, pip, conda...)

Outils

Bioconductor | R - base | RStudio | Web interface

OS	Ubuntu 20.04
Recette de l'app (git)	https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/rstudio-ifb
App de base	Ubuntu 20.04
Paramètres modifiables	rocker_stack app_img

Caractéristiques

Nom long	Biosphere BASE environment for RStudio server
Version	latest
Créé.e	5 septembre 2019 13:14
Dernière mise à jour	28 avril 2022 14:57

Temps moyen de déploiement (hh:mm:ss)	jour précédent	semaine précédente	mois précédent	année précédente
Global	--	00:14:56	00:15:47	00:15:55

Stacks

Dépôt git

Paramètres

Temps déploiement

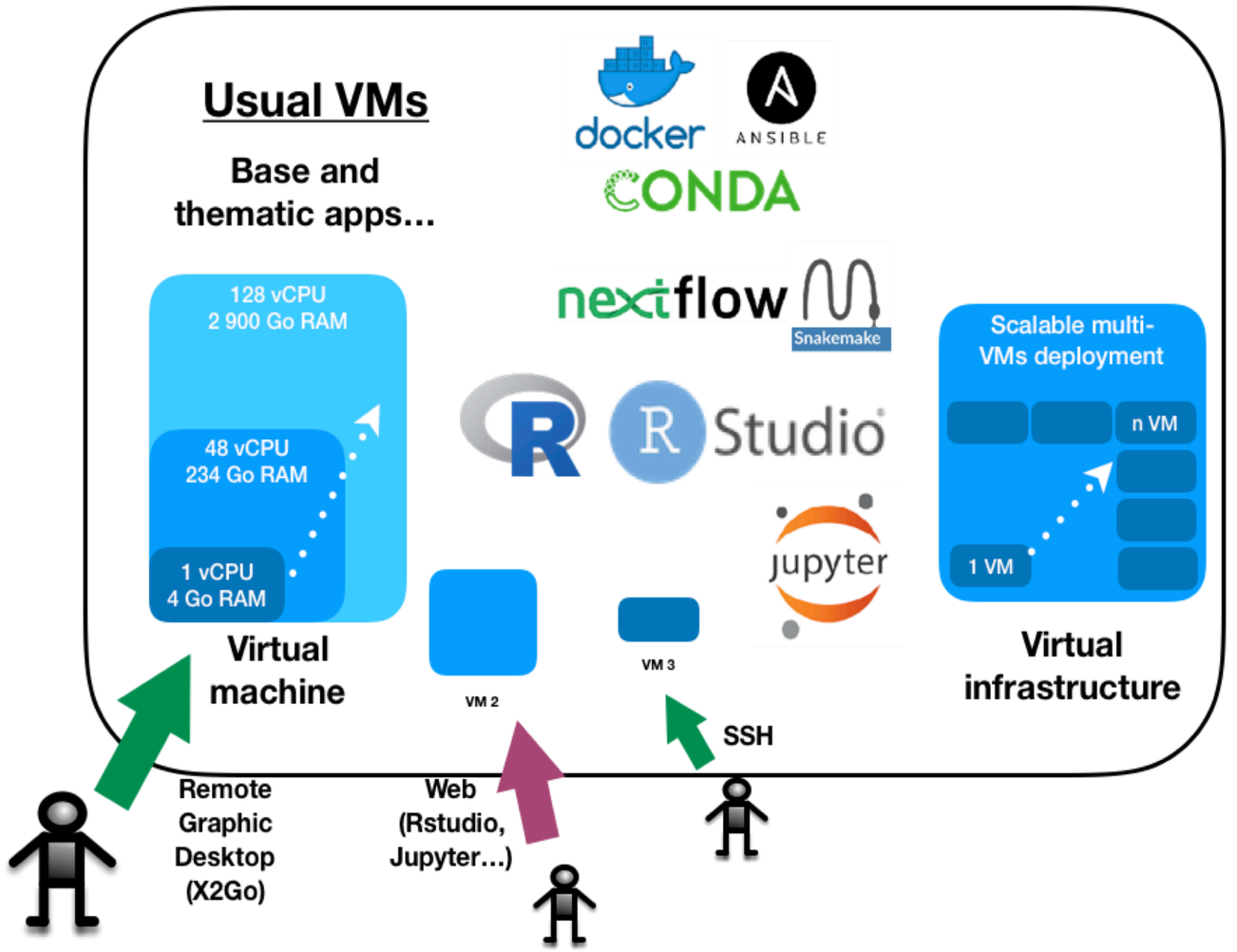
Ressources informatiques du cloud IFB

					Gabarits des VM	Réseau public	Biomaj	vCPU.h (année précédente)	Instances	vCPU	Mémoire (Go)
◉	ifb-aubi-oscar	Clermont-Ferrand						617 343	1/100	16/200	64/800
◉	ifb-bilille-thor	Lille						363 838	3/192	72/192	282/768
◉	ifb-bird-stack	Nantes						4 199	0/96	0/96	0/384
◉	ifb-bistro-iphc BigMem	Strasbourg						279 896	0/100	0/200	0/1024
◉	**ifb-core-cloud*** BigMem	Lyon						5 384 435	71/1200	729/3936	3520/20400
◉	ifb-genouest-genostack	Rennes						19 189	1/20	1/100	2/50
◉	ifb-prabi-girofle BigMem	Lyon						400 770	6/230	76/250	55/1024
◉	meso-psmn-cirrus HighFreq ManyCores	ENS de Lyon						177 497	2/96	12/768	24/1920

*Cloud par défaut

Cloud Modular Environments

- **Predefined environments**
  - Base apps and thematic ones
- **Standard virtual machine**
  - Single VM to bunch of VMs.
  - up to 64 vCPUs-250 GB RAM.
- **Specific VM**
  - **BigMemory**: up to 3 TB RAM.
  - **HighFrequency** : up to 3.8GHz
  - **ManyCores**: up to 255 cores in a VM
  - **GPU** (to come)
- **Bring-Your-Own-Tools (BYOT)**:
  - Admin rights in the VM,
  - Deploy with your own container image,
  - Configure the environment with your own git repository (Infrastructure as Code).



Exemples de Gabarits

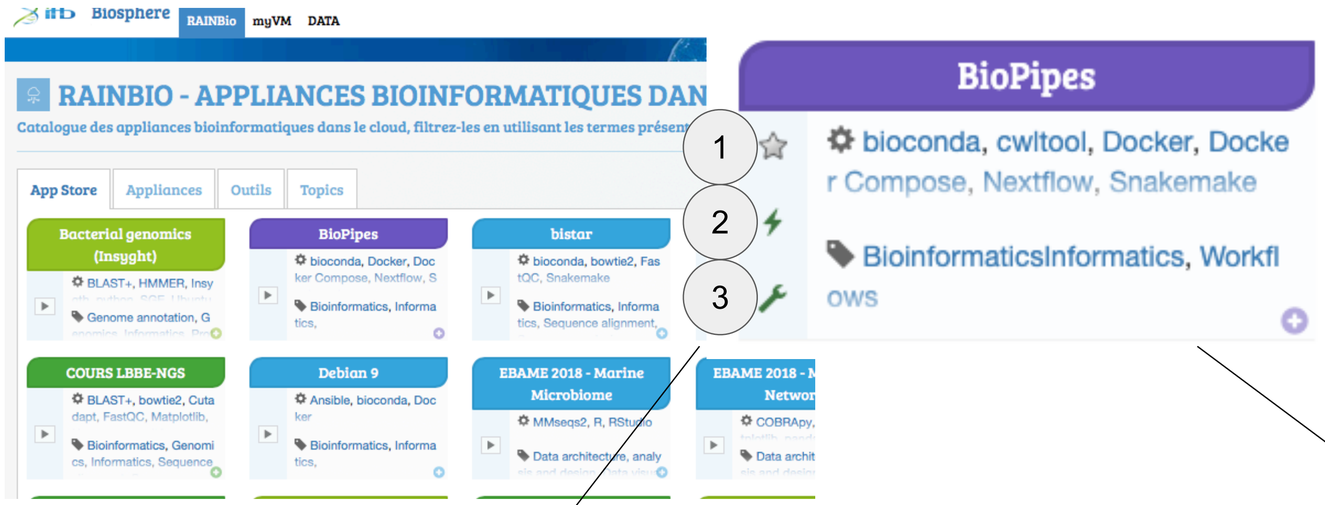
Gabarits des VM — **ifb-core-cloudbis**

ifb.m4.small	1 vCPU, 4Go RAM, 25Go local disk
ifb.m4.large	2 vCPU, 8Go RAM, 50Go local disk
ifb.m4.xlarge	4 vCPU, 16Go RAM, 100Go local disk
ifb.x1e.xlarge (BigMem)	4 vCPU, 96Go RAM, 300Go local disk
ifb.m4.2xlarge	8 vCPU, 32Go RAM, 200Go local disk
ifb.x1e.2xlarge (BigMem)	8 vCPU, 192Go RAM, 300Go local disk
ifb.m4.4xlarge	16 vCPU, 64Go RAM, 400Go local disk
ifb.x1e.4xlarge (BigMem)	16 vCPU, 384Go RAM, 600Go local disk
ifb.m4.6xlarge	24 vCPU, 96Go RAM, 600Go local disk
ifb.m4.8xlarge	32 vCPU, 128Go RAM, 800Go local disk
ifb.x1e.8xlarge (BigMem)	32 vCPU, 768Go RAM, 600Go local disk
ifb.m4.12xlarge	48 vCPU, 192Go RAM, 1.2To local disk
ifb.x1e.12xlarge (BigMem)	48 vCPU, 1.1To RAM, 50Go local disk
ifb.m4.14xlarge	56 vCPU, 240Go RAM, 1.4To local disk
ifb.x1e.16xlarge (BigMem)	62 vCPU, 1.5To RAM, 1.5To local disk
ifb.x1e.32xlarge (BigMem)	124 vCPU, 2.9To RAM, 2.9To local disk

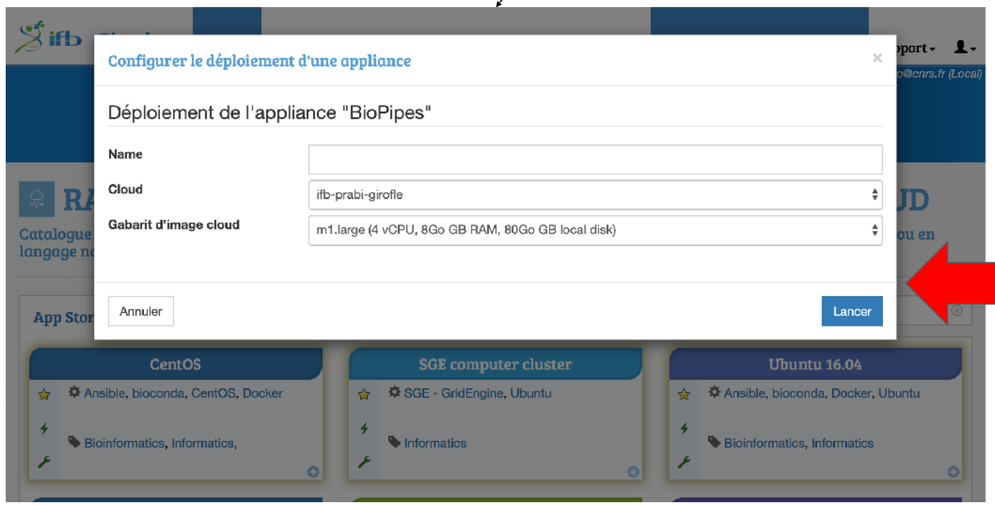
Gabarits des VM — **meso-psmn-cirrus**

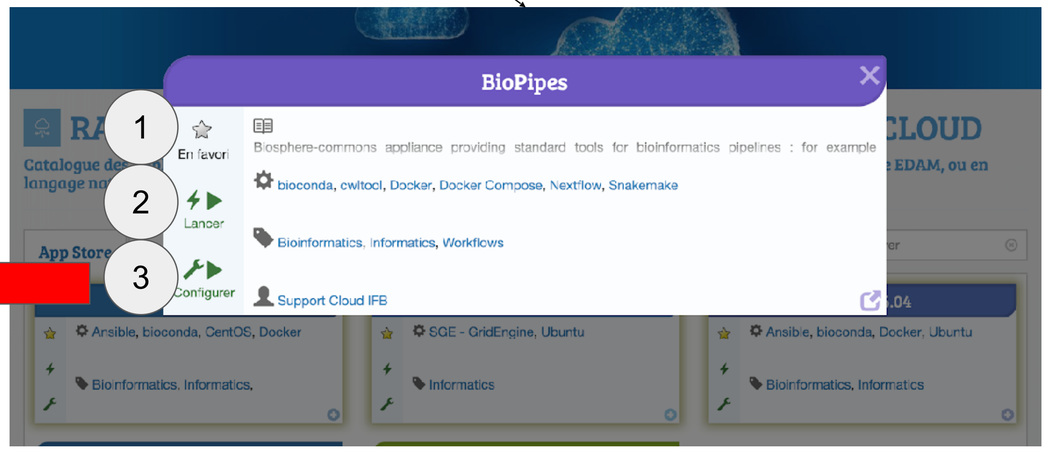
m1.small	1 vCPU, 2Go RAM, 20Go local disk
m1.medium	2 vCPU, 4Go RAM, 40Go local disk
highfreq3.8.small (HighFreq)	2 vCPU, 16Go RAM, 40Go local disk
m1.large	4 vCPU, 8Go RAM, 80Go local disk
disk.xlarge	4 vCPU, 8Go RAM, 500Go local disk
highfreq3.8.medium (HighFreq)	4 vCPU, 32Go RAM, 80Go local disk
m1.xlarge	8 vCPU, 16Go RAM, 80Go local disk
highfreq3.8.large (HighFreq)	8 vCPU, 64Go RAM, 80Go local disk
highfreq3.8.bigmem (HighFreq)	8 vCPU, 128Go RAM, 80Go local disk
highfreq3.8.V100 (GPU)	8 vCPU, 128Go RAM, 1To local disk
intel.9242.2xlarge	8 vCPU, 200Go RAM, 500Go local disk
m1.4xlarge	16 vCPU, 32Go RAM, 80Go local disk
m1.6xlarge	24 vCPU, 40Go RAM, 80Go local disk
intel.9242.6xlarge.bigdisk	24 vCPU, 100Go RAM, 1To local disk
intel.9242.24xlarge (ManyCores)	96 vCPU, 192Go RAM, 80Go local disk
amd.epyc.32xlarge	128 vCPU, 512Go RAM, 80Go local disk
intel.9242.bigcpu (ManyCores)	190 vCPU, 360Go RAM, 160Go local disk
amd.epyc.bigcpu	255 vCPU, 512Go RAM, 160Go local disk

Déployer une App



1. Mise en favori
2. Lancement rapide
3. Déploiement avancé





Pratique

Déploiement d'une VM

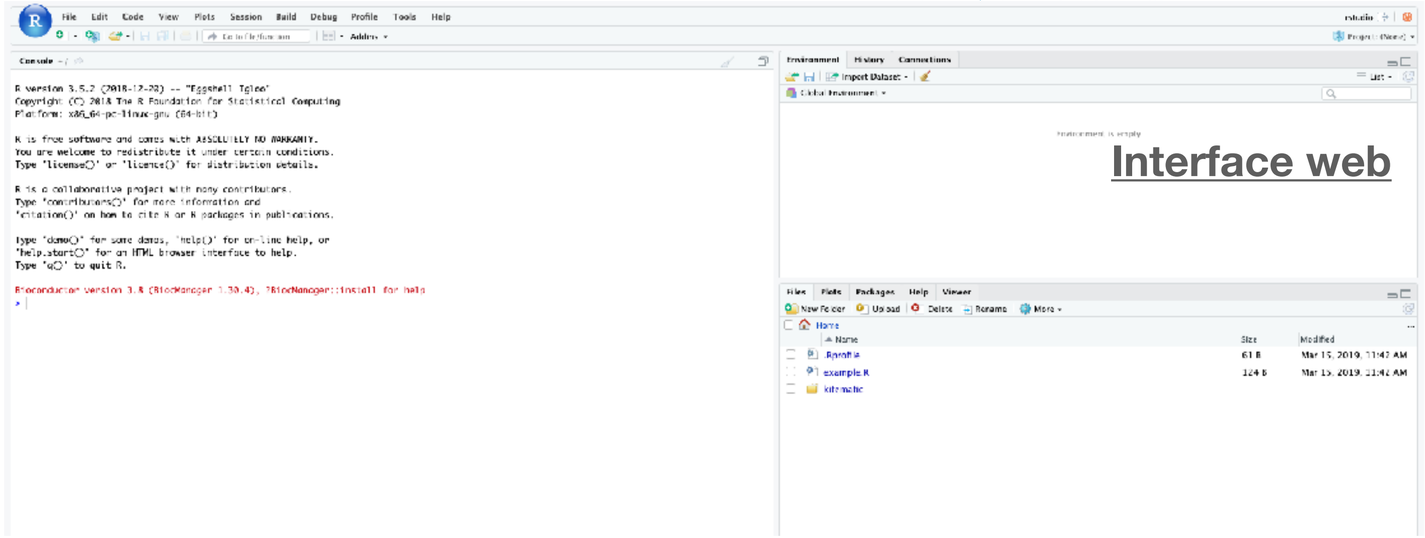
- choix taille vm
- choix site > page statut système
- temps déploiement moyen app > page de l'app
- choix stack rstudio/jupyter (galaxy)
- choix conteneur externe (rstudio, shiny, jupyter)

Se Connecter à une VM

Accès

ssh Params
ssh
ssh https

HTTP/S

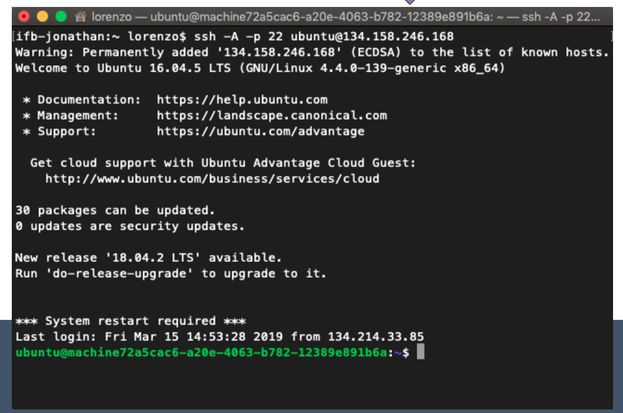


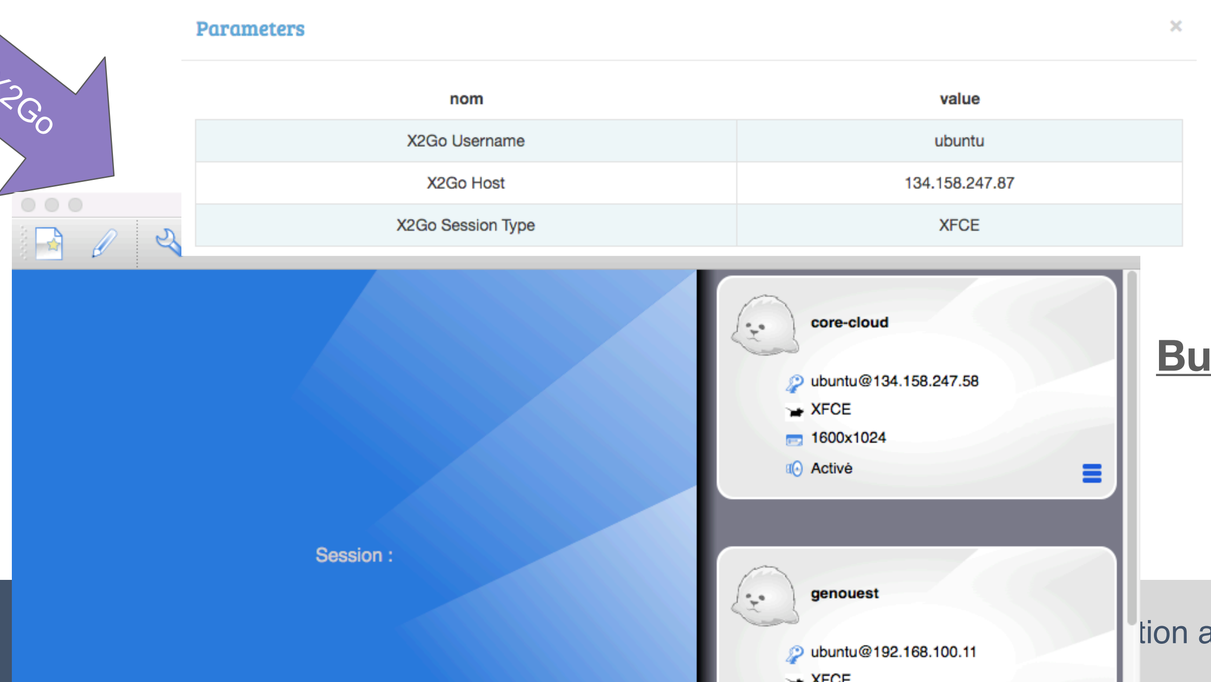
Bureau X2Go

SSH

+ SSH PubKey

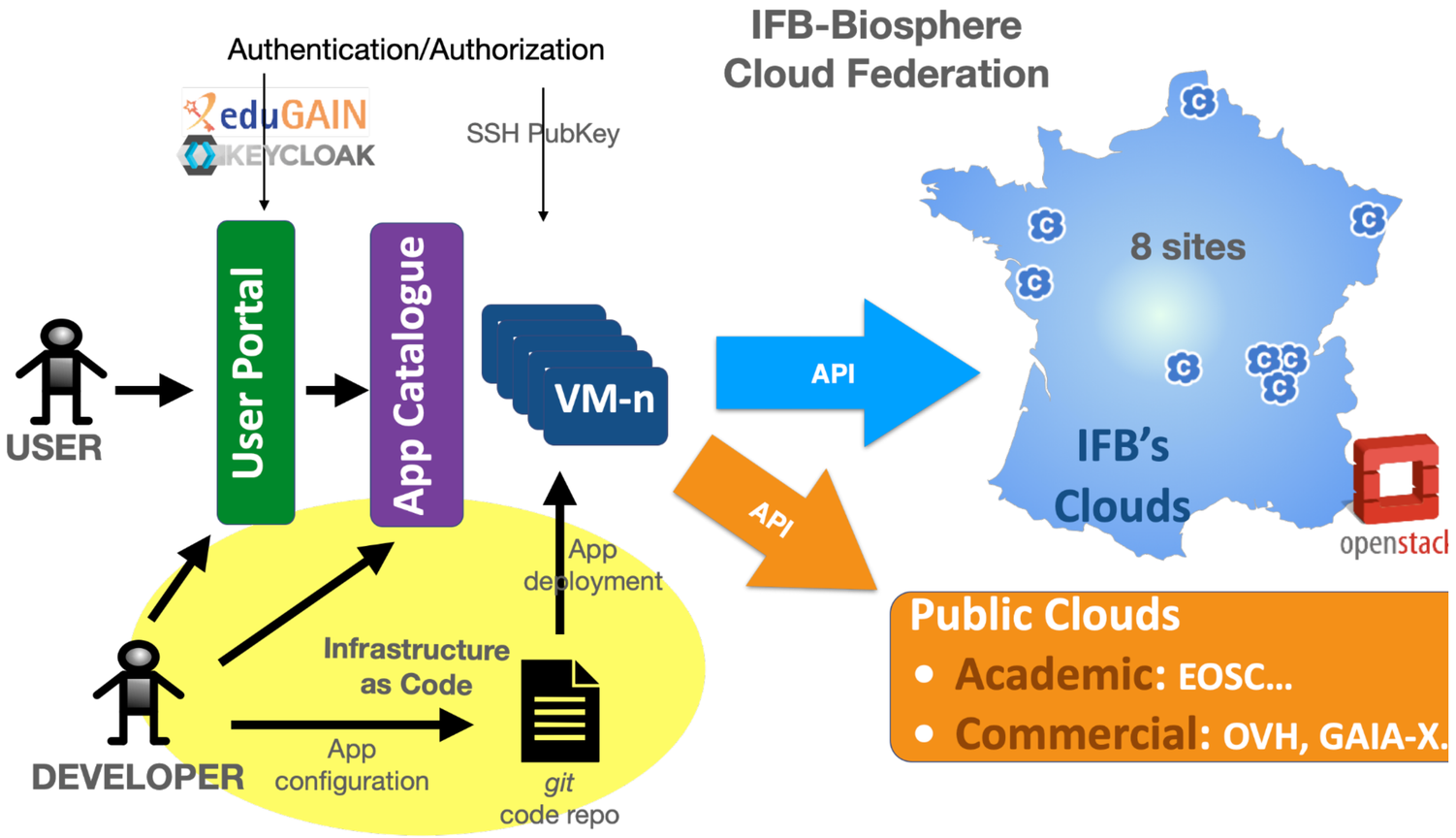
Terminal





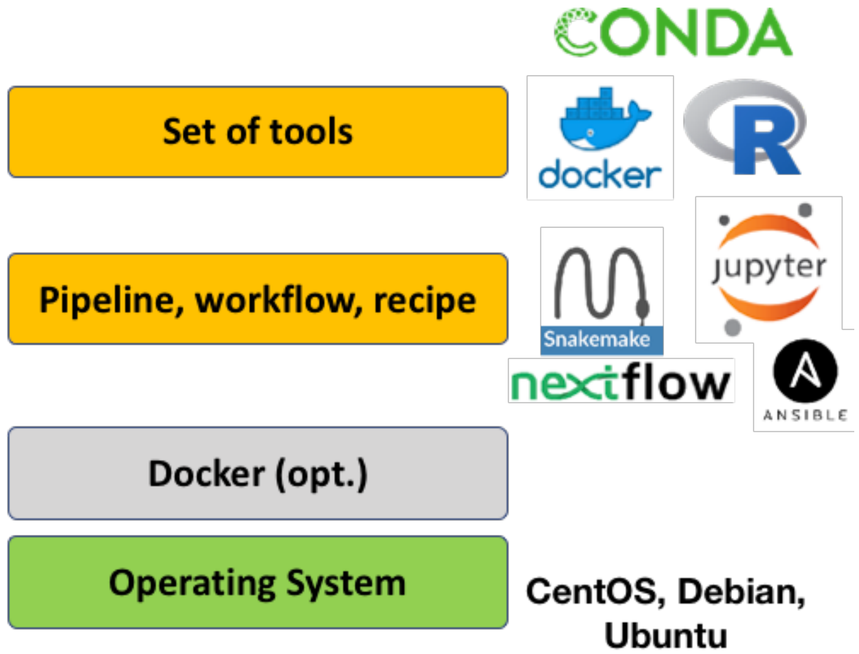
Bureau graphique à distance

Configuration des apps clouds

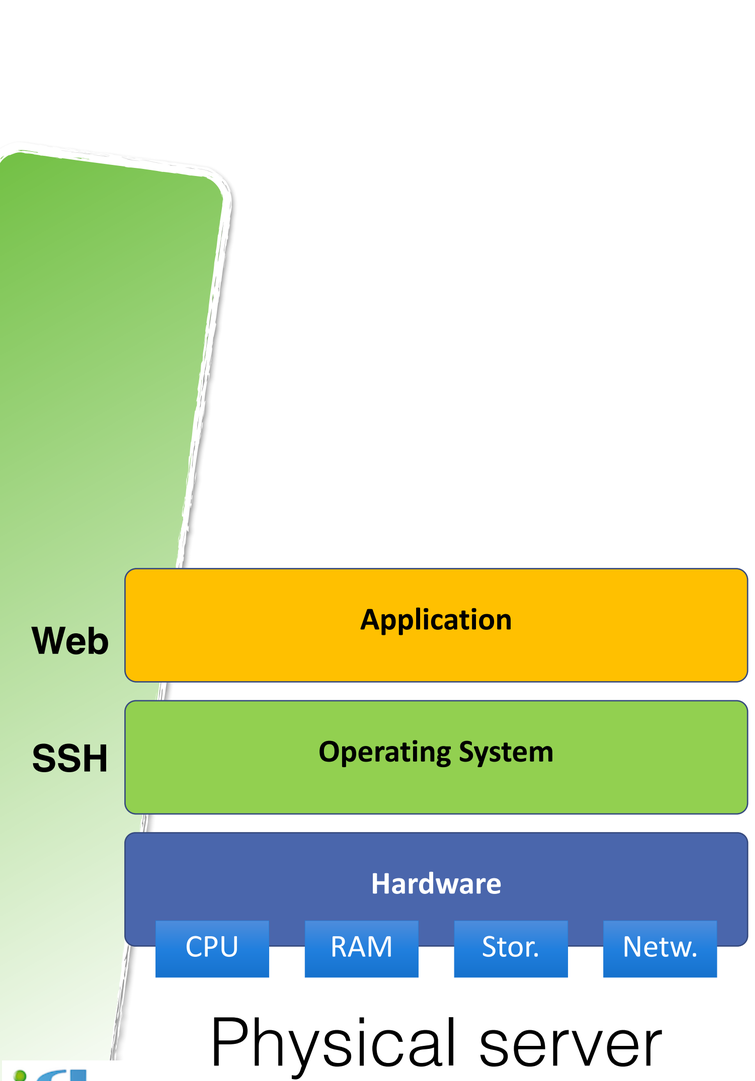


Recettes de déploiement

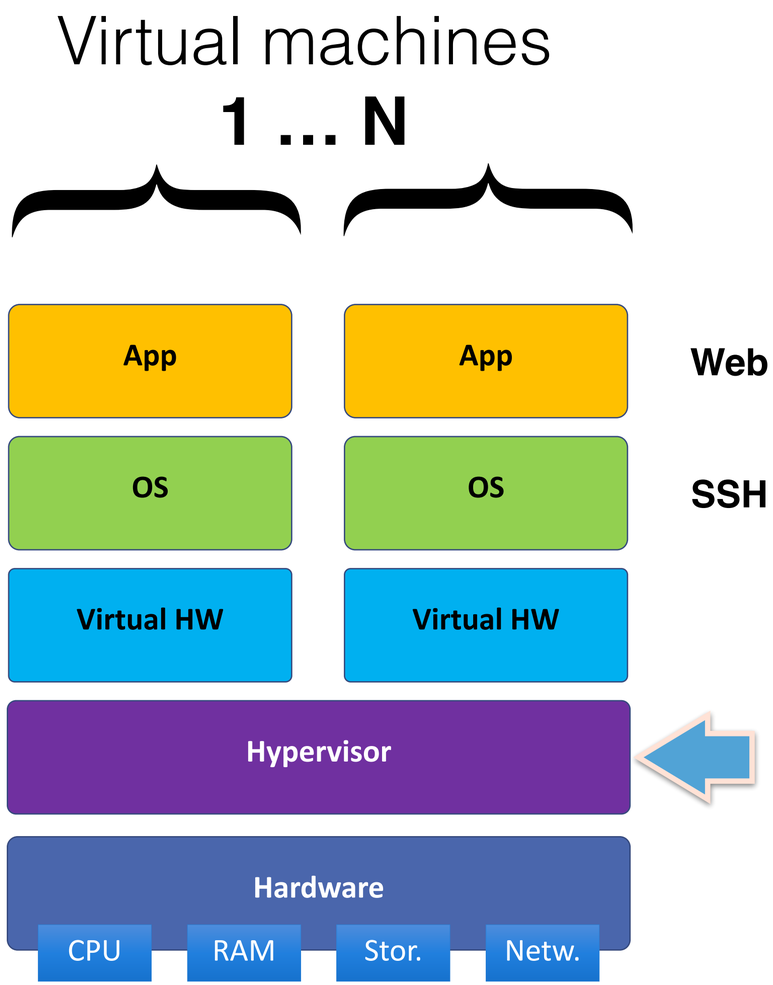
- Dépôts git, integration continue
- Conteneurs docker, référencés dans des catalogues
- Workflows, avec docker
- Jupyter Notebooks
- Scripts R…



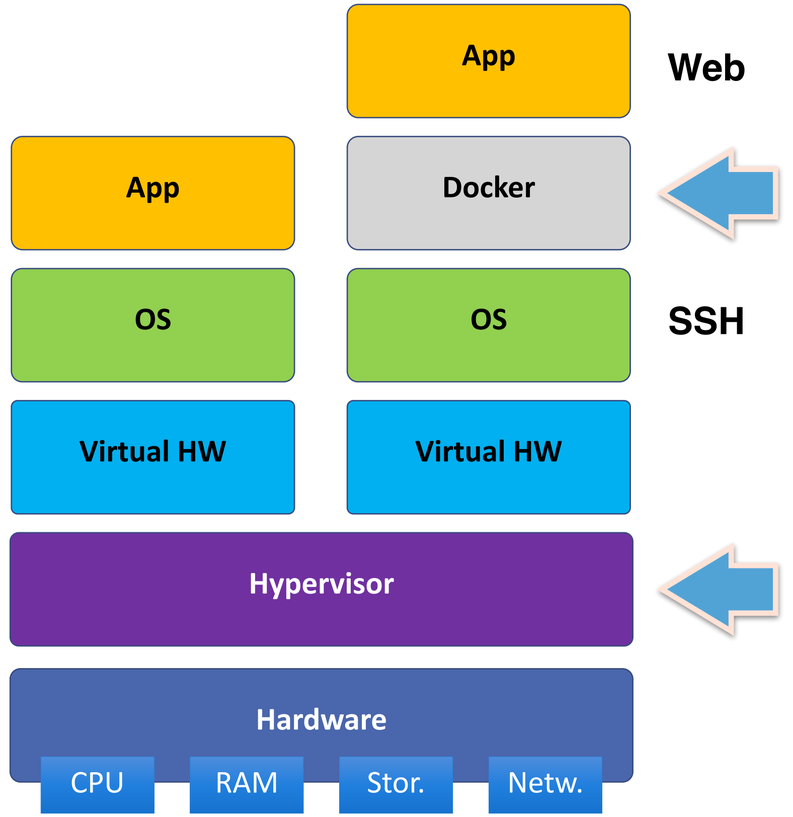
Virtualisation



Physical server



VM-based Model



Hybrid VM-Container Model

Configuration d'une app

Configuration dans un dépôt 'git'

- script shell
- environnement conda
- environnement docker compose
- playbook ansible
- script R

Conteneur externe (Docker Hub ou autres registres)

App Rstudio

- config R : 'install.R'
- dépendances : 'apt.txt'

App Shiny

- SHINY_REPO (in): Public Git URL of the shiny app repository
- SHINY_REPODIR (in): Directory in the git repo containing the app files (server.R, ui.R)

App workflow

- Jupyter notebook
- nextflow, snakemake, CWL (+docker/conda)

App basée sur un dépôt ‘git’

- Description
  - `README.md`
- Installation
  - `install.sh`
- Déploiement
  - `deploy.sh`
- Intégration continue
  - `Dockerfile`
  - `.git-ci.yaml`
- Utilitaires : configuration et templates
  - `ansible playbook & role`
  - `miniconda-install.sh`
  - `profile-ifb.sh`
  - `docker compose`
  - `nginx/traefik`
  - `apt.txt`
  - `install.R…`

Exemples de dépôts

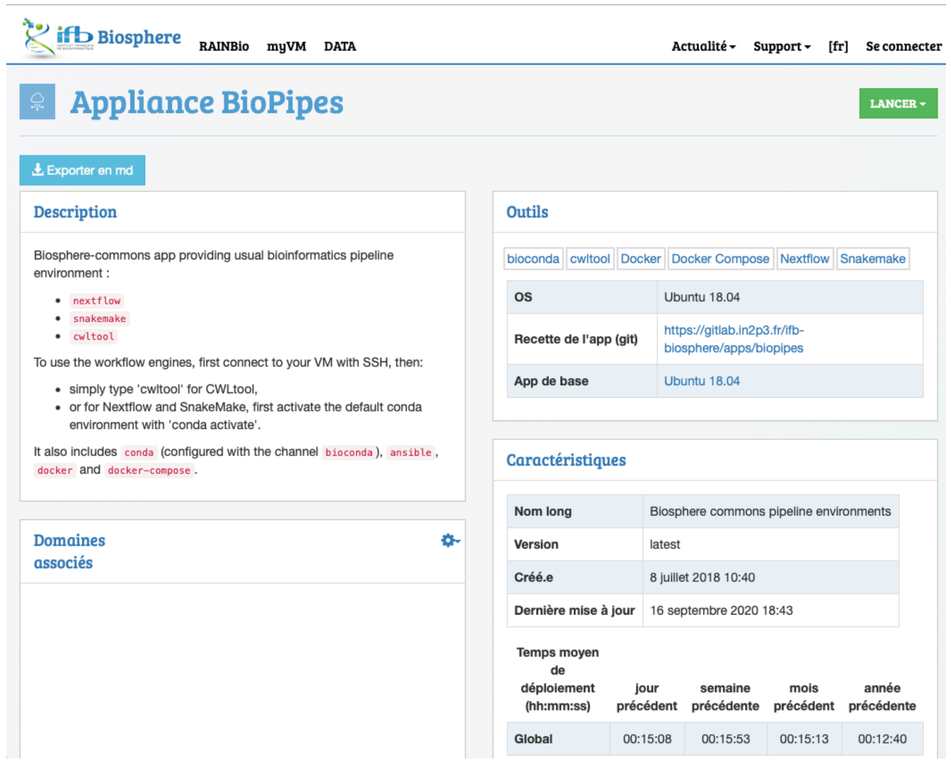
- **Biosphere Apps**
  - https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps
- ANF Metabiodiv
  - https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/christophe.blanchet/app-metabiodiv
- Ecole EBAME
- Genopole 2019
  - https://github.com/IFB-ElixirFr/biosphere-genopole-genome-variation
- Integron Finder
  - https://github.com/C3BI-pasteur-fr/IFB-playbook

1) git clone …
`/ifb/apprepo/app_name`
2) install.sh
3) deploy.sh

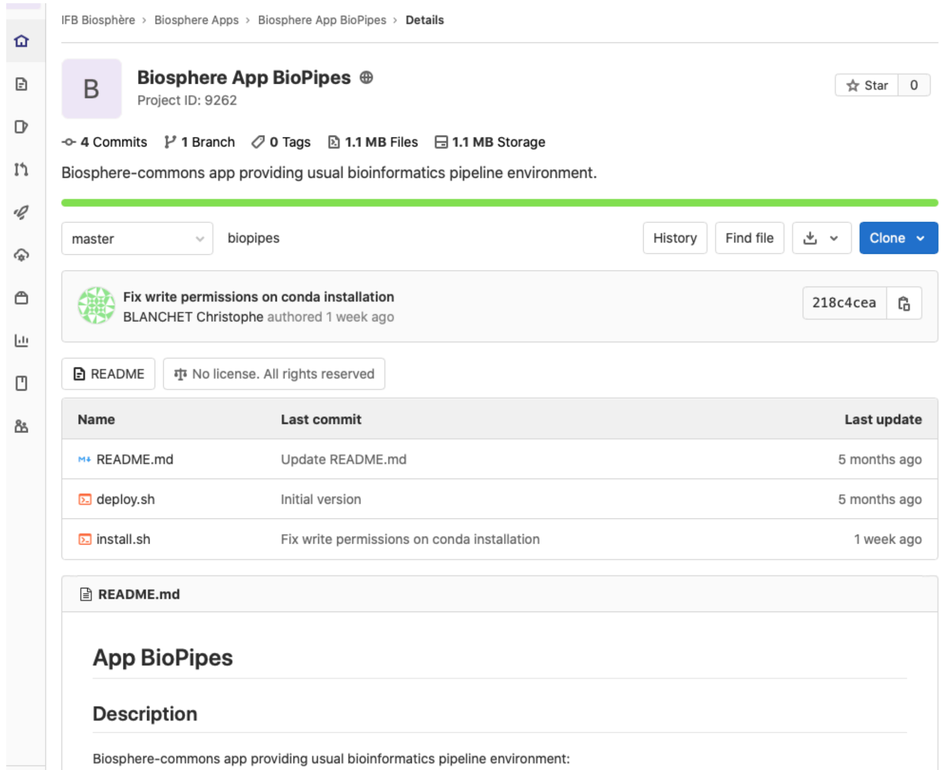
Apps Biosphère - Infastructures as Code

BioPipes

- La configuration de la VM est basée sur une recette stockée dans un dépôt *git*



https://biosphere.france-bioinformatique.fr/catalogue/appliance/119

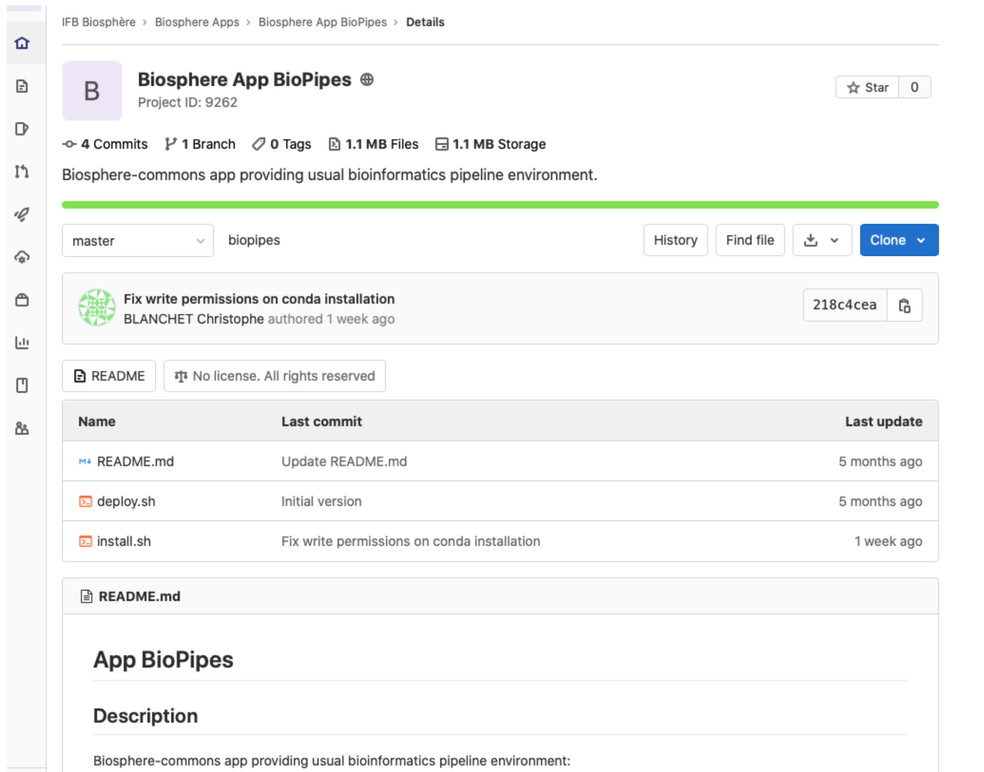


https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/biopipes

Apps Biosphère - Héritage de Configurations

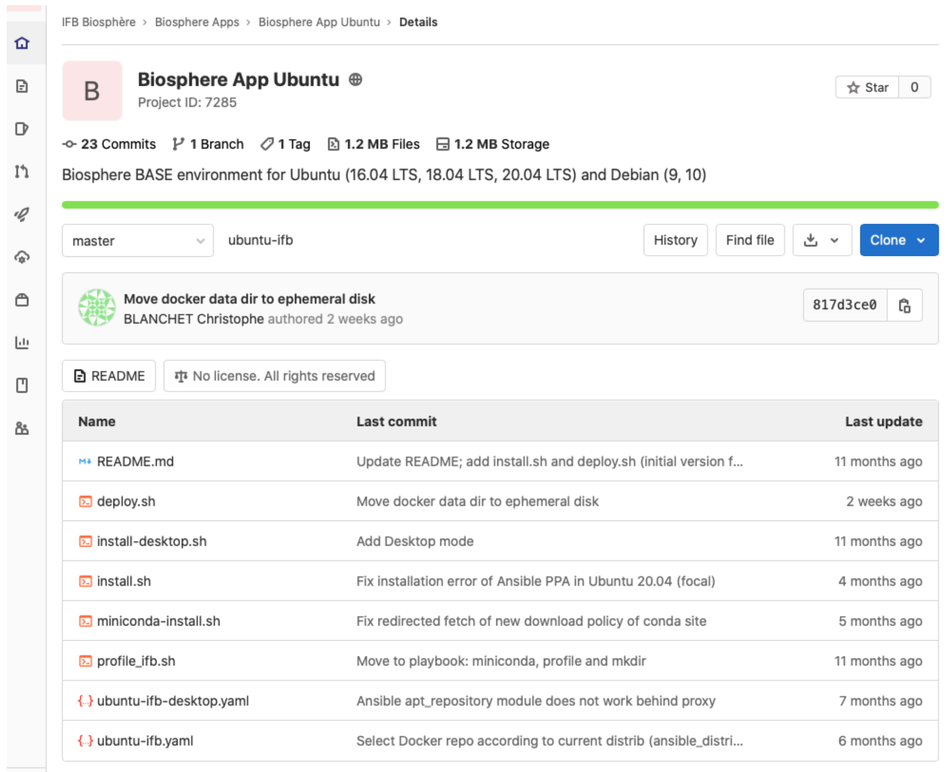
BioPipes < Ubuntu-IFB

- La configuration BioPipes hérite de la configuration Ubuntu-IFB
  - ★ Ubuntu-IFB : bioconda, docker, ansible
  - ★ BioPipes : Nextflow, Snakemake, CWLtool



https://biosphere.france-bioinformatique.fr/catalogue/appliance/119

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/biopipes



https://biosphere.france-bioinformatique.fr/catalogue/appliance/120

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/ubuntu-ifb

Déployer son propre environnement

Outils

- code source (git)
- paquet linux (apt/yum) : ‘apt.txt'
- paquet pip
- environnement conda (bioconda)
- conteneur (docker hub, registres locaux, biocontainer)
- paquet R (CRAN, git) : ‘install.R’

Pipelines

- netxflow
- snakemake
- CWL
- jupyter notebook

App ANF Metabiodiv à base de Rstudio

Ubuntu 18.04

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/ubuntu-ifb

Rocker stacks

Rstudio Docker images

https://github.com/rocker-org/rocker-versioned2

docker hub

Rstudio

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/jupyter-ifb

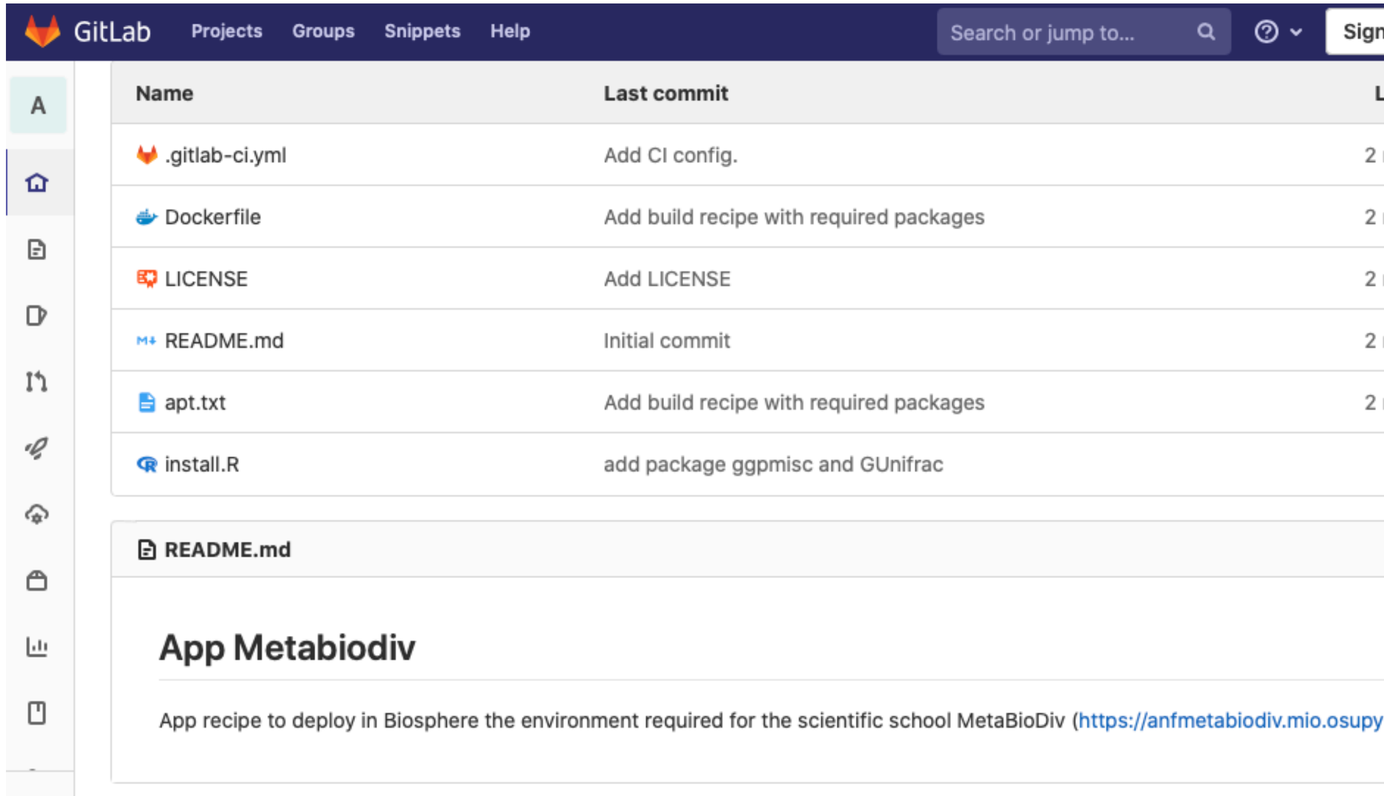
Utilisation d'un conteneur dédié

- construction : 'Dockerfile'
- intégration continue : '.gitlab-ci.yml'
- config R : 'install.R'
- dépendances : 'apt.txt'

gitlab container registry

ANF Metabiodiv

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/m2binf-ucbl



https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/christophe.blanchet/app-metabiodiv

App M2BINF à base de Jupyter

Ubuntu 18.04

gitlab…/ifb-biosphere/apps/ubuntu-ifb

Jupyter stacks

Jupyter Docker images

jupyter-docker-stacks.readthedocs.io

docker hub

Jupyter Notebook

gitlab…/ifb-biosphere/apps/jupyter-ifb

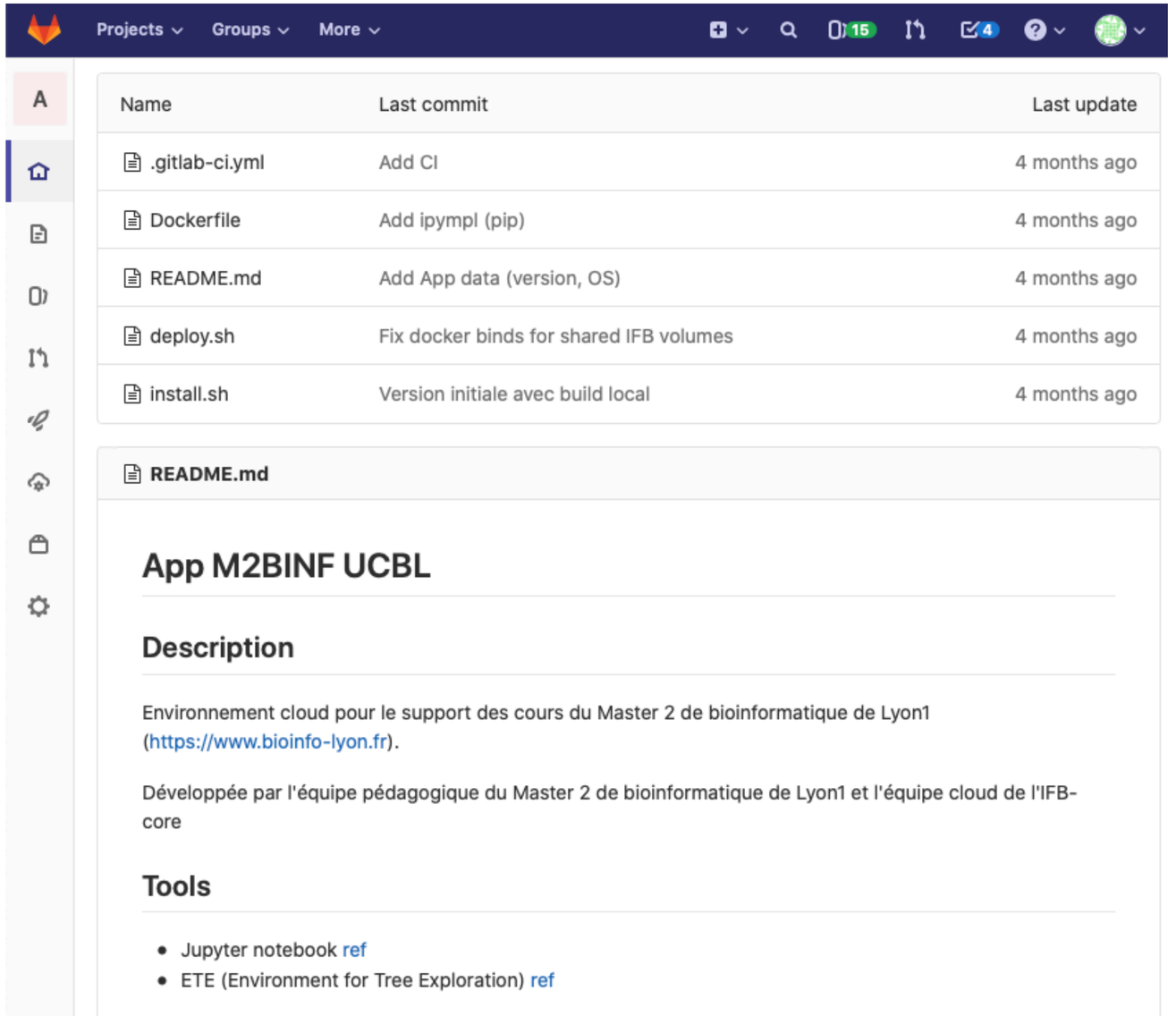
Utilisation d'un conteneur dédié

- construction : 'Dockerfile'
- intégration continue : '.gitlab-ci.yml'

gitlab container registry

M2BINF

gitlab…/ifb-biosphere/apps/m2binf-ucbl



https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ifb-biosphere/apps/m2binf-ucbl